

Fixed vs. Variable Expenses

Financial Goal Planner & Debt Freedom Toolkit

Understanding your expenses is the foundation of every budget. Knowing what you can and cannot control helps you plan smarter.

FIXED EXPENSES

Stay the same each month

Predictable, recurring costs that do not change month to month regardless of usage or behavior. Easier to plan for because the amount is known in advance.

VARIABLE EXPENSES

Change month to month

Costs that fluctuate based on your choices, habits, or circumstances. Harder to predict precisely but offer the most opportunity to reduce spending.

Common Examples

Fixed Expenses

Rent / Mortgage

Set by lease or loan; largest fixed cost for most households

Car payment

Fixed monthly auto loan or lease obligation

Insurance premiums

Health, auto, life, renters/homeowners — set monthly rate

Loan payments

Student loans, personal loans — fixed monthly obligation

Subscription services

Streaming, gym, software with a fixed monthly or annual fee

Childcare / daycare

Contracted, consistent weekly or monthly rate

Variable Expenses

Groceries

Varies by shopping habits, family size, and food choices

Utilities

Electric, gas, and water change with usage and season

Gas / fuel

Fluctuates with driving habits and fuel prices

Dining out

Discretionary; one of the most flexible areas to reduce

Clothing & personal

Varies by need, season, and personal spending decisions

Entertainment

Movies, events, hobbies — fully within your control

HOW TO USE THIS IN YOUR BUDGET

- 1 **List all fixed expenses first** — they are non-negotiable; budget these before anything else.
- 2 **Estimate variable expenses** by reviewing 2–3 months of actual bank or card statements.
- 3 **Reduce variable expenses first** when you need to cut back — they offer the most flexibility.
- 4 **Watch for subscription creep** — review fixed-fee services every 6 months and cancel unused ones.

Note — Periodic Expenses:

Some costs — car registration, annual insurance, holiday gifts — are fixed in amount but occur less than monthly.

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